

Database of Companies Named in the UN Special Rapporteur's Report on the Economy of Occupation and Genocide

* Read a summary of the report [here - click](#)

* Read the full report [here](#).

No.	Country	Company	Contribution Type	Paragraph (in the report)	Quote (from the report)
1.	Brazil	Petrobras	Replacement - energy	59	BP and Chevron are also the largest contributors to Israeli imports of crude oil, as the major owners of the strategic Azeri Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan pipeline and the Kazakh Caspian Pipeline Consortium respectively, as well as their associated oil fields. Each conglomerate effectively supplied eight per cent of Israeli crude oil since October 2023, supplemented by crude oil shipments from Brazilian oil fields, in which Petrobras holds the largest stakes, and military jet fuel. Oil from these companies supplies two refineries in Israel.
2.	Canada	Caisse de Dépôt et Placement du Québec	Enablers - Financing violations	77	The Caisse de Dépôt et Placement du Québec, which manages CA\$473.3 billion (\$328.9 billion) in pension funds of six million Canadians, has almost CA\$9.6 billion (\$6.67 billion) invested in the companies named in this report, despite its ethical investment and human rights policy. In 2023–2024, it almost tripled investment in Lockheed Martin, quadrupled investment in Caterpillar and increased 10-fold the investment in HD Hyundai.
3.	China	Bright Food (Group) Co. Ltd (own majority of Tnuva)	Replacement - agriculture	62	Tnuva, the largest food conglomerate in Israel, now majority-owned by the Chinese Bright Food (Group) Co., Ltd., has fuelled and benefited from land dispossession.
4.	Denmark	A.P. Møller – Mærsk A/S	Displacement - Military sector	34	Shipping companies such as Danish A.P. Møller – Maersk A/S transport components, parts, weapons and raw materials, sustaining a steady flow of US-supplied military equipment post-October 2023.
5.	Denmark	A.P. Møller – Mærsk A/S	Replacement - global retail	66	Global logistics giants like A.P. Møller – Maersk A/S are integral to this ecosystem, shipping goods from illegal settlements and UN database-listed companies straight to the US and other markets.

6.	European Union	European Commission (EC)'s Horizon Europe	Enablers - Knowledge production	84	The European Commission (EC)'s Horizon Europe programme actively facilitates collaboration with Israeli institutions, including those complicit in apartheid and genocide. Since 2014, the EC has granted over €2.12 billion (\$2.4 billion) to Israeli entities, including the Ministry of Defense, while European academic institutions both benefit from and reinforce this entanglement.
7.	France	AXA	Enablers - Financing violations	76	Global insurance companies, including Allianz and AXA, also invest large sums in shares and bonds implicated in the occupation and genocide, partly as capital reserves for policyholder claims and regulatory requirements, but primarily to generate returns. Allianz holds at least \$7.3 billion and AXA, despite some divestment decisions, still invests at least \$4.09 billion in tracked companies named in this report. Their insurance policies also underwrite the risks other companies necessarily take when operating in Israel and the occupied Palestinian territory, thus enabling the commission of human rights abuses and “de-risking” their operational environment.
8.	France	BNP Paribas	Enablers - Financing violations	74	Some of the world's largest banks, including BNP Paribas and Barclays, stepped in to boost market confidence by underwriting these international and domestic treasury bonds, allowing Israel to contain the interest rate premium, despite a credit downgrade.
9.	France	BNP Paribas	Enablers - Financing violations	78	From 2021 to 2023, BNP Paribas was a top European financier of the weapons industry supplying Israel, providing \$410 million in loans to Leonardo, among others, alongside \$5.2 billion in loans and underwriting for United Nations Database-listed companies.
10.	Germany	Allianz	Enablers - Financing violations	74	Asset management firms – including Blackrock (\$68 million), Vanguard (\$546 million) and Allianz's asset management subsidiary PIMCO (\$960 million) – were among at least 400 investors from 36 countries who purchased them.
11.	Germany	Allianz	Enablers - Financing violations	76	Global insurance companies, including Allianz and AXA, also invest large sums in shares and bonds implicated in the occupation and genocide, partly as capital reserves for policyholder claims and regulatory requirements, but primarily to generate returns. Allianz holds at least \$7.3 billion and AXA, despite some divestment decisions, still invests at least \$4.09 billion in tracked companies named in this report. Their insurance policies also underwrite the risks other companies necessarily take when operating in Israel and the occupied Palestinian territory, thus enabling the commission of human rights abuses and “de-risking” their operational environment.
12.	Germany	Heidelberg Materials AG	Replacement - resource extraction	50	The German Heidelberg Materials AG, through its subsidiary Hanson Israel, has contributed to pillage millions of tons of dolomite rock from the Nahal Raba quarry on land seized from Palestinian villages in the West Bank.

13.	Germany	Technical University of Munich	Enablers - Knowledge production	84	he Technical University of Munich (TUM) receives €198.5 million (\$218 million) in EC Horizon funding, including €11.47 million (\$12.6 million) for 22 collaborations with Israeli partners, military and tech firms. TUM and IAI receive €792,795.75 (\$868,416) to co-develop green hydrogen refuelling, technology relevant to IAI military drones used in Gaza. TUM partners with IBM Israel – which runs the discriminatory Israeli Population Registry – on cloud and AI systems, as part of IBM Israel's €7.02 million (\$7.71 million) Horizon funding. TUM also collaborates on a €10.76 million (\$11.71 million) project called “seamless urban mobility” that includes the Municipality of Jerusalem, a city entrenching annexation through urban transportation. It is impossible to disentangle the expertise Israeli partners contribute to these partnerships from that gained and used in violations to which they are connected.
14.	Israel	Ben Gurion University	Enablers - knowledge production	85	One of many British examples, the University of Edinburgh holds nearly £25.5 million (\$31.72 million) (2.5 per cent of its endowment) in four tech giants – Alphabet, Amazon, Microsoft and IBM – central to Israel's surveillance apparatus and the ongoing Gaza destruction. With both direct and indexed investments, it ranks among the UK's most financially entangled institutions. The University also partners with firms aiding Israeli military operations, including Leonardo S.p.A. and Ben Gurion University via an AI and Data Science Lab, sharing research that directly links it with assaults on Palestinians.
15.	Israel	Delek Group	Replacement - energy	58	US Chevron Corporation, in consortium with Israeli NewMedEnergy (a subsidiary of UN Database-listed Delek Group), extracts natural gas from the Leviathan and Tamar fields, paying the Israeli government \$453 million in royalties and taxes in 2023. Chevron's consortium supplies more than 70 per cent of Israeli domestic natural gas consumption. Chevron also profits from its part-ownership of the East Mediterranean Gas (EMG) pipeline, which passes through Palestinian maritime territory, and from gas export sales to Egypt and Jordan.
16.	Israel	Development Corporation for Israel	Enablers - Financing violations	74	Meanwhile, the Development Corporation for Israel (DCI) (i.e., Israel Bonds) provides a bond solicitation service for the Israeli government for overseas private individuals and other investors. DCI tripled its annual bond sales to funnel nearly \$5 billion to Israel since October 2023, while offering investors the option of sending the return on bond investments into charitable organizations supporting the Israeli military and the colonies.

17.	Israel	Elbit Systems	Displacement - Military sector	31	The military-industrial complex has become the economic backbone of the State. Between 2020 and 2024, Israel was the eighth largest arms exporter worldwide. The two most prominent Israeli weapons companies – Elbit Systems, established as a public-private partnership and later privatized, and state-owned Israel Aerospace Industries (IAI) – are among the top 50 arms manufacturers globally. Since 2023, Elbit has cooperated closely on Israeli military operations, embedding key staff in the Ministry of Defense, and was awarded the 2024 Israeli Defense Prize. Elbit and IAI provide a critical domestic supply of weaponry, and reinforce Israel's military alliances through arms exports and joint development of military technology.
18.	Israel	Elbit Systems	Displacement - Military sector	33	Drones, hexacopters and quadcopters have also been omnipresent killing machines in the skies of Gaza. Drones largely developed and supplied by Elbit Systems and IAI have long flown alongside these fighter jets, surveilling Palestinians and delivering target intelligence. In the last two decades, with support from these companies and collaborations with institutions like Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Israel's drones acquired automated weapons systems and the ability to fly in swarm formation.
19.	Israel	Elbit Systems	Displacement - Military sector	35	For Israeli companies like Elbit and IAI, the ongoing genocide has been a profitable venture. The 65 per cent surge in Israel's military spending from 2023 to 2024 – amounting to \$46.5 billion, one of the highest per capita worldwide – generated a sharp surge in their annual profits.
20.	Israel	Elbit Systems	Displacement - Machinery	45	In partnership with companies like IAI, Elbit Systems and Leonardo-owned RADA Electronic Industries, Israel has evolved Caterpillar's D9 bulldozer into automated, remote-commanded core weaponry of the Israeli military, deployed in almost every military activity since 2000, clearing incursion lines, "neutralizing" the territory and killing Palestinians.
21.	Israel	Elbit Systems	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs).... Vanguard is the largest institutional investor in Caterpillar (9.8 per cent), Chevron (8.9 per cent) and Palantir (9.1 per cent), and second largest in Lockheed Martin (9.2 per cent) and Elbit Systems (2.0 per cent).
22.	Israel	Elbit Systems	Enablers - Knowledge production	82	Meanwhile, science and technology departments serve as research and development hubs for collaborations between the Israeli military and arms contractors, including Elbit Systems, IAI, IBM and Lockheed Martin, and so contribute to producing the tools for surveillance, crowd control, urban warfare, facial recognition and targeted killing, tools that are effectively tested on Palestinians.

23.	Israel	Hanson Israel	Replacement - resource extraction	50	The German Heidelberg Materials AG, through its subsidiary Hanson Israel, has contributed to pillage millions of tons of dolomite rock from the Nahal Raba quarry on land seized from Palestinian villages in the West Bank. In 2018, Hanson Israel won a public tender to supply materials from that quarry for colony construction,[152] and has since nearly exhausted the quarry, prompting ongoing expansion requests.
24.	Israel	Hanson Israel	Replacement - machinery	51	Doosan and Volvo excavators and machinery have been used, and Heidelberg's subsidiary supplied materials for a light-rail bridge.
25.	Israel	Home in Israel (franchises of Keller Williams Realty LLC)	Replacement - settlements	51	Global real estate group, Keller Williams Realty LLC, through its Israeli franchisee KW Israel, has had branches based in the colonies. In March 2024, Keller Williams, via another franchisee, Home in Israel, ran a real estate roadshow in the US and Canada, co-sponsored by several companies developing and marketing thousands of apartments in colonies.
26.	Israel	IBM - Israel	Enablers - knowledge production	84	The Technical University of Munich (TUM) receives €198.5 million (\$218 million) in EC Horizon funding, including €11.47 million (\$12.6 million) for 22 collaborations with Israeli partners, military and tech firms. TUM and IAI receive €792,795.75 (\$868,416) to co-develop green hydrogen refuelling, technology relevant to IAI military drones used in Gaza. TUM partners with IBM Israel – which runs the discriminatory Israeli Population Registry – on cloud and AI systems, as part of IBM Israel's €7.02 million (\$7.71 million) Horizon funding. TUM also collaborates on a €10.76 million (\$11.71 million) project called “seamless urban mobility” that includes the Municipality of Jerusalem, a city entrenching annexation through urban transportation. It is impossible to disentangle the expertise Israeli partners contribute to these partnerships from that gained and used in violations to which they are connected.
27.	Israel	Israel Aerospace Industries	Displacement - Military sector	31	The military-industrial complex has become the economic backbone of the State. Between 2020 and 2024, Israel was the eighth largest arms exporter worldwide. The two most prominent Israeli weapons companies – Elbit Systems, established as a public-private partnership and later privatized, and state-owned Israel Aerospace Industries (IAI) – are among the top 50 arms manufacturers globally. Since 2023, Elbit has cooperated closely on Israeli military operations, embedding key staff in the Ministry of Defense, and was awarded the 2024 Israeli Defense Prize. Elbit and IAI provide a critical domestic supply of weaponry, and reinforce Israel's military alliances through arms exports and joint development of military technology.

28.	Israel	Israel Aerospace Industries	Displacement - Military sector	33	Drones, hexacopters and quadcopters have also been omnipresent killing machines in the skies of Gaza. Drones largely developed and supplied by Elbit Systems and IAI have long flown alongside these fighter jets, surveilling Palestinians and delivering target intelligence. In the last two decades, with support from these companies and collaborations with institutions like Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Israel's drones acquired automated weapons systems and the ability to fly in swarm formation.
29.	Israel	Israel Aerospace Industries	Displacement - Military sector	35	For Israeli companies like Elbit and IAI, the ongoing genocide has been a profitable venture. The 65 per cent surge in Israel's military spending from 2023 to 2024 – amounting to \$46.5 billion, one of the highest per capita worldwide – generated a sharp surge in their annual profits.
30.	Israel	Israel Aerospace Industries	Displacement - Machinery	45	In partnership with companies like IAI, Elbit Systems and Leonardo-owned RADA Electronic Industries, Israel has evolved Caterpillar's D9 bulldozer into automated, remote-commanded core weaponry of the Israeli military, deployed in almost every military activity since 2000, clearing incursion lines, "neutralizing" the territory and killing Palestinians.
31.	Israel	Israel Aerospace Industries	Enablers - Knowledge production	82	Meanwhile, science and technology departments serve as research and development hubs for collaborations between the Israeli military and arms contractors, including Elbit Systems, IAI, IBM and Lockheed Martin, and so contribute to producing the tools for surveillance, crowd control, urban warfare, facial recognition and targeted killing, tools that are effectively tested on Palestinians.
32.	Israel	Jewish National Fund	Enablers - Financing violations	81	The Jewish National Fund (KKL-JNF) and its 20+ affiliates fund settler expansion and military-linked projects.
33.	Israel	KW Israel (franchise of Keller Williams Realty LLC)	Replacement - settlements	51	Global real estate group, Keller Williams Realty LLC, through its Israeli franchisee KW Israel, has had branches based in the colonies. In March 2024, Keller Williams, via another franchisee, Home in Israel, ran a real estate roadshow in the US and Canada, co-sponsored by several companies developing and marketing thousands of apartments in colonies.
34.	Israel	Mekorot	Replacement - water	55	The Israeli national water company Mekorot has a water monopoly in the occupied Palestinian territory. In Gaza, more than 97 percent of water from a coastal aquifer is contaminated, making residents dependent on Mekorot pipelines for most of their drinking water. For at least the first six months post-October 2023, Mekorot ran its Gaza pipelines at 22 percent capacity, leaving areas such as Gaza City without water 95 percent of the time, actively aiding the transformation of water into a tool of genocide.
35.	Israel	Merkavim Transport Pty Ltd	Displacement - Machinery	46	Volvo's licensee is a United Nations Database-listed company and its business partner in Merkavim Transport Pty Ltd, which produces armoured buses servicing colonies.

36.	Israel	Netafim	Replacement - agriculture	63	Netafim, a global leader in drip irrigation technology, now 80 per cent owned by the Mexican company Orbia Advance Corporation, has designed its agritech in concert with the expansion imperatives of Israel. While maintaining a global image of sustainability, Netafim technology has enabled intensive exploitation of water and land in the West Bank, further depleting Palestinian natural resources, while being refined through collaboration with Israeli military-technology firms. In the Jordan Valley, Netafim-aided irrigation systems have facilitated Israeli crop expansion, while Palestinian farmers – denied water and with 93 per cent unirrigated land – are pushed out, unable to compete with Israeli production. Furthermore, such irrigation techniques threaten to exhaust the Jordan River and Dead Sea.
37.	Israel	Netafim	Replacement - agriculture	64	Companies such as Tnuva and Netafim continue to manufacture food security for Israelis, while the food system to which they belong causes food insecurity – and even famine – for others. Netafim brands itself as a sustainable innovator, while perfecting age-old techniques of colonial exploitation.
38.	Israel	NewMedEnergy	Replacement - energy	58	US Chevron Corporation, in consortium with Israeli NewMedEnergy (a subsidiary of UN Database-listed Delek Group), extracts natural gas from the Leviathan and Tamar fields, paying the Israeli government \$453 million in royalties and taxes in 2023. Chevron's consortium supplies more than 70 per cent of Israeli domestic natural gas consumption. Chevron also profits from its part-ownership of the East Mediterranean Gas (EMG) pipeline, which passes through Palestinian maritime territory, and from gas export sales to Egypt and Jordan.
39.	Israel	NSO Group	Displacement - Surveillance	37	Israeli tech firms often grow out of military infrastructure and strategy, as did NSO Group, founded by ex-Unit 8200 members. Its Pegasus spyware, designed for covert smartphone surveillance, has been used against Palestinian activists and licensed globally to target leaders, journalists and human rights defenders. Exported under the Defense Export Control Law, NSO group surveillance technology enables “spyware diplomacy” while reinforcing state impunity.
40.	Israel	Paz Retail and Energy Ltd	Replacement - energy	59	From Ashdod Refinery, a subsidiary of UN Database-listed company Paz Retail and Energy Ltd provides jet fuel to the Israeli Air Force operating in Gaza.

41.	Israel	Tnuva	Replacement - agriculture	62	Tnuva, the largest food conglomerate in Israel, now majority-owned by the Chinese Bright Food (Group) Co., Ltd., has fuelled and benefited from land dispossession. Tnuva's Chairman recognized that "agriculture ... in general and dairy farming in particular are a strategic resource and a significant pillar in the settlement enterprise". Israel has used kibbutzim and agricultural outposts to seize Palestinian land and replace Palestinians. Companies like Tnuva help by sourcing products from these colonies, then exploit the resulting captive Palestinian market to build market dominance... Tnuva has absorbed the loss of the Gaza market, failing to use its substantial leverage to influence the situation.
42.	Israel	Tnuva	Replacement - agriculture	64	Companies such as Tnuva and Netafim continue to manufacture food security for Israelis, while the food system to which they belong causes food insecurity – and even famine – for others.
43.	Italy	Leonardo S.p.A.	Displacement - Military sector	32	International partnerships providing weaponry and technical support have enhanced Israel's capacity to perpetuate apartheid and, recently, to sustain its assault on Gaza. Israel benefits from the largest-ever defence procurement programme – for the F-35 fighter jet, led by US-based Lockheed Martin, alongside at least 1600 other companies including Italian manufacturer Leonardo S.p.A, and eight States. Components and parts constructed globally contribute to the Israeli F-35 fleet that Israel customizes and maintains in partnership with Lockheed Martin and domestic companies. Israel was the first to fly the F-35 in combat in 2018, and then to use it in "beast mode" by 2025. Lockheed Martin F-35 and F-16 fighter jets, pivotal to the Israeli air force, have significant carrying and fire capacity, including the 2000lb GBU-31 JDAM bombs and, for F-35s, over 18,000lb of bombs at a time. Post-October 2023, F-35s and F-16s have been integral to equipping Israel with the unprecedented aerial power to drop an estimated 85,000 tons of bombs, kill and injure more than 179,411 Palestinians and obliterate Gaza.
44.	Italy	Leonardo S.p.A.	Enablers - Financing violations	78	From 2021 to 2023, BNP Paribas was a top European financier of the weapons industry supplying Israel, providing \$410 million in loans to Leonardo, among others, alongside \$5.2 billion in loans and underwriting for United Nations Database-listed companies.
45.	Italy	Leonardo S.p.A.	Enablers - Financing violations	78	Similarly, in 2024, Barclays provided \$2 billion in loans and underwriting to United Nations Database-listed companies, \$862 million to Lockheed Martin and \$228 million to Leonardo.
46.	Italy	Leonardo S.p.A.	Enablers - knowledge production	85	One of many British examples, the University of Edinburgh holds nearly £25.5 million (\$31.72 million) (2.5 per cent of its endowment) in four tech giants – Alphabet, Amazon, Microsoft and IBM – central to Israel's surveillance apparatus and the ongoing Gaza destruction. With both direct and indexed investments, it ranks among the UK's most financially entangled institutions. The University also partners with firms aiding Israeli military operations, including Leonardo S.p.A. and Ben Gurion University via an AI and Data Science Lab, sharing research that directly links it with assaults on Palestinians.

47.	Japan	FANUC Corporation	Displacement - Military sector	34	To supply Israel with these weapons and facilitate arms export and import transactions, manufacturers depend on a web of intermediaries, including legal, auditing and consulting firms, as well as arms dealers, agents and brokers. Suppliers like Japanese FANUC Corporation provide robotic machinery for weapons production lines, including for IAI, Elbit Systems and Lockheed Martin.
48.	Mexico	Orbia Advance Corporation (owns 80 per cent of Netafim)	Replacement - agriculture	63	Netafim, a global leader in drip irrigation technology, now 80 per cent owned by the Mexican company Orbia Advance Corporation, has designed its agritech in concert with the expansion imperatives of Israel.
49.	Netherlands	Booking Holdings Inc	Replacement - Occupation tourism	70	Booking Holdings Inc. and Airbnb, Inc. let properties and hotel rooms in Israeli colonies. Booking.com has more than doubled its listings – from 26 in 2018 to 70 by May 2023 – and tripled its east Jerusalem listings to 39 in the year post-October 2023
50.	Netherlands	Booking Holdings Inc	Replacement - occupation tourism	71	Booking.com and Airbnb have been on the UN Database since 2020. Booking.com may label properties as “Palestinian territory, Israeli settlement”, but it continues to profit from the colonies and faces criminal complaints in the Netherlands for laundering proceeds.
51.	Netherlands	Dutch Christians for Israel	Enablers - Financing violations	81	United States-based Christian Friends of Israeli Communities, Dutch Christians for Israel and global affiliates, sent over \$12.25 million in 2023 to various projects that support colonies, including some that train extremist settlers.
52.	Norway	Government Pension Fund Global	Enablers - Financing violations	77	The world’s largest sovereign wealth fund, the Norwegian Government Pension Fund Global (GPF), claims it has the “world’s most comprehensive ethical guidelines”. After October 2023, GPF increased its investment in Israeli companies by 32 per cent to \$1.9 billion. By the end of 2024, the GPF had \$121.5 billion – 6.9 per cent of its total value – invested in companies named in this report alone.
53.	Republic of Korea	Doosan	Displacement - Machinery	46	Korean HD Hyundai and its partially-owned subsidiary, Doosan, alongside Swedish Volvo Group and other major heavy machinery manufacturers, have long been linked to destruction of Palestinian property, each supplying equipment through exclusively licensed Israeli dealers.
54.	Republic of Korea	Doosan	Replacement - machinery	51	Doosan and Volvo excavators and machinery have been used, and Heidelberg’s subsidiary supplied materials for a light-rail bridge.
55.	Republic of Korea	Hyundai	Displacement - Machinery	46	Korean HD Hyundai and its partially-owned subsidiary, Doosan, alongside Swedish Volvo Group and other major heavy machinery manufacturers, have long been linked to destruction of Palestinian property, each supplying equipment through exclusively licensed Israeli dealers.

56.	Republic of Korea	Hyundai	Displacement - machinery	46	For over a decade, HD Hyundai machinery has been used to demolish Palestinian homes and raze farmland, including olive groves. After October 2023, Israel increased use of their equipment in the urban destruction of Gaza, including flattening Rafah and Jabalia, after which the military obscured their logos.
57.	Republic of Korea	Hyundai	Replacement - machinery	50	Caterpillar, HD Hyundai and Volvo excavators and heavy equipment have been used in the construction of illegal colonies for at least 10 years.
58.	Republic of Korea	Hyundai	Enablers - Financing violations	77	The Caisse de Dépôt et Placement du Québec, which manages CA\$473.3 billion (\$328.9 billion) in pension funds of six million Canadians, has almost CA\$9.6 billion (\$6.67 billion) invested in the companies named in this report, despite its ethical investment and human rights policy. In 2023–2024, it almost tripled investment in Lockheed Martin, quadrupled investment in Caterpillar and increased 10-fold the investment in HD Hyundai.
59.	Spain	Construcciones Auxiliares de Ferrocarriles	Replacement - Infrastructure	51	Spanish/Basque Construcciones Auxiliar de Ferrocarriles joined a consortium with a UN Database-listed company to maintain and expand the Jerusalem Light Rail “Red Line” and build the new “Green Line”, at a time when other companies had withdrawn due to international pressure. These lines include 27 kilometres of new tracks and 53 new stations in the West Bank, connecting colonies with West Jerusalem.
60.	Sweden	Volvo	Displacement - Machinery	46	Korean HD Hyundai and its partially-owned subsidiary, Doosan, alongside Swedish Volvo Group and other major heavy machinery manufacturers, have long been linked to destruction of Palestinian property, each supplying equipment through exclusively licensed Israeli dealers.
61.	Sweden	Volvo	Displacement - Machinery	46	Volvo’s licensee is a United Nations Database-listed company and its business partner in Merkavim Transport Pty Ltd, which produces armoured buses servicing colonies. Since 2000, Volvo machinery has been used to raze Palestinian areas, including in east Jerusalem and Masafer Yatta.
62.	Sweden	Volvo	Replacement - machinery	50	Caterpillar, HD Hyundai and Volvo excavators and heavy equipment have been used in the construction of illegal colonies for at least 10 years.
63.	Sweden	Volvo	Replacement - machinery	51	Doosan and Volvo excavators and machinery have been used, and Heidelberg’s subsidiary supplied materials for a light-rail bridge.
64.	Switzerland	Glencore PLC	Replacement - energy	57	Drummond Company Inc. and Swiss Glencore plc are the primary suppliers of coal for electricity to Israel, originating primarily from Colombia (i.e., 60 per cent of Israel’s imports in 2023). Their respective subsidiaries own the mines and the three ports that have delivered 15 coal shipments to Israel since October 2023, including six shipments after Colombia suspended coal exports to Israel in August 2024. Glencore was also involved in shipments from South Africa, which accounted for 15 per cent of Israeli coal imports in 2023 and continuing in 2024.

65.	United Kingdom	Barclays	Enablers - Financing violations	74	Some of the world's largest banks, including BNP Paribas and Barclays, stepped in to boost market confidence by underwriting these international and domestic treasury bonds, allowing Israel to contain the interest rate premium, despite a credit downgrade.
66.	United Kingdom	Barclays	Enablers - Financing violations	78	Similarly, in 2024, Barclays provided \$2 billion in loans and underwriting to United Nations Database-listed companies, \$862 million to Lockheed Martin and \$228 million to Leonardo.
67.	United Kingdom	British Petroleum (BP)	Replacement - energy	58	At a time of increasing brutality, British BP p.l.c. is expanding involvement in the Israeli economy, with exploration licences confirmed in March 2025, which allow BP to explore Palestinian maritime expanses illegally exploited by Israel.
68.	United Kingdom	British Petroleum (BP)	Replacement - energy	59	BP and Chevron are also the largest contributors to Israeli imports of crude oil, as the major owners of the strategic Azeri Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan pipeline and the Kazakh Caspian Pipeline Consortium respectively, as well as their associated oil fields. Each conglomerate effectively supplied eight per cent of Israeli crude oil since October 2023, supplemented by crude oil shipments from Brazilian oil fields, in which Petrobras holds the largest stakes, and military jet fuel. Oil from these companies supplies two refineries in Israel.
69.	United Kingdom	University of Edinburgh	Enablers - knowledge production	85	One of many British examples, the University of Edinburgh holds nearly £25.5 million (\$31.72 million) (2.5 per cent of its endowment) in four tech giants – Alphabet, Amazon, Microsoft and IBM – central to Israel's surveillance apparatus and the ongoing Gaza destruction. With both direct and indexed investments, it ranks among the UK's most financially entangled institutions. The University also partners with firms aiding Israeli military operations, including Leonardo S.p.A. and Ben Gurion University via an AI and Data Science Lab, sharing research that directly links it with assaults on Palestinians.
70.	United States	Airbnb Inc	Replacement - Occupation tourism	70	Booking Holdings Inc. and Airbnb, Inc. let properties and hotel rooms in Israeli colonies. Booking.com has more than doubled its listings – from 26 in 2018 to 70 by May 2023 – and tripled its east Jerusalem listings to 39 in the year post-October 2023. Airbnb has also amplified its colonial profiteering, growing from 139 listings in 2016 to 350 in 2025, collecting up to 23 percent commission. These listings are linked with restricting Palestinian access to land and endangering nearby villages. In Tekoa, Airbnb enables settler promotion of a “warm and loving community,” whitewashing settler violence against the neighbouring Palestinian village of Tuqu’.
71.	United States	Airbnb Inc	Replacement - occupation tourism	71	Booking.com and Airbnb have been on the UN Database since 2020. Booking.com may label properties as “Palestinian territory, Israeli settlement”, but it continues to profit from the colonies and faces criminal complaints in the Netherlands for laundering proceeds. Airbnb briefly delisted illegal colony properties in 2018 but reversed course under pressure, now donating profits to “humanitarian” causes and converting colonial profiteering into humanitarian-washing.

72.	United States	Alphabet Inc (Google)	Displacement - Surveillance	40	As Israel's apartheid, military and population-control systems generate increasing volumes of data, its reliance on cloud storage and computing has grown. In 2021, Israel awarded Alphabet Inc (Google) and Amazon.com Inc. a \$1.2 billion contract (Project Nimbus) – largely funded through Ministry of Defense expenditure – to provide core tech infrastructure.
73.	United States	Alphabet Inc (Google)	Displacement - Surveillance	41	Microsoft, Alphabet and Amazon grant Israel virtually government-wide access to their cloud and AI technologies, enhancing data processing, decision-making and surveillance/analysis capacities.
74.	United States	Alphabet Inc (Google)	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs). Blackrock is the second largest institutional investor in Palantir (8.6 per cent), Microsoft (7.8 per cent), Amazon.com (6.6 per cent), Alphabet (6.6 per cent) and IBM (8.6 per cent), and third largest in Lockheed Martin (7.2 per cent) and Caterpillar (7.5 per cent)
75.	United States	Alphabet Inc (Google)	Enablers - knowledge production	85	One of many British examples, the University of Edinburgh holds nearly £25.5 million (\$31.72 million) (2.5 per cent of its endowment) in four tech giants – Alphabet, Amazon, Microsoft and IBM – central to Israel's surveillance apparatus and the ongoing Gaza destruction. With both direct and indexed investments, it ranks among the UK's most financially entangled institutions. The University also partners with firms aiding Israeli military operations, including Leonardo S.p.A. and Ben Gurion University via an AI and Data Science Lab, sharing research that directly links it with assaults on Palestinians.
76.	United States	Amazon.com Inc	Displacement - Surveillance	40	As Israel's apartheid, military and population-control systems generate increasing volumes of data, its reliance on cloud storage and computing has grown. In 2021, Israel awarded Alphabet Inc (Google) and Amazon.com Inc. a \$1.2 billion contract (Project Nimbus) – largely funded through Ministry of Defense expenditure – to provide core tech infrastructure.
77.	United States	Amazon.com Inc	Displacement - Technology	41	Microsoft, Alphabet and Amazon grant Israel virtually government-wide access to their cloud and AI technologies, enhancing data processing, decision-making and surveillance/analysis capacities.
78.	United States	Amazon.com Inc	Replacement - global retail	68	Supermarket chains, including many listed on the UN Database, and e-commerce platforms like Amazon.com operate directly in colonies, sustaining their economy, enabling expansion and participating in apartheid through discriminatory service delivery.
79.	United States	Amazon.com Inc	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs). Blackrock is the second largest institutional investor in Palantir (8.6 per cent), Microsoft (7.8 per cent), Amazon.com (6.6 per cent), Alphabet (6.6 per cent) and IBM (8.6 per cent), and third largest in Lockheed Martin (7.2 per cent) and Caterpillar (7.5 per cent)

80.	United States	Amazon.com Inc	Enablers - knowledge production	85	One of many British examples, the University of Edinburgh holds nearly £25.5 million (\$31.72 million) (2.5 per cent of its endowment) in four tech giants – Alphabet, Amazon, Microsoft and IBM – central to Israel’s surveillance apparatus and the ongoing Gaza destruction. With both direct and indexed investments, it ranks among the UK’s most financially entangled institutions. The University also partners with firms aiding Israeli military operations, including Leonardo S.p.A. and Ben Gurion University via an AI and Data Science Lab, sharing research that directly links it with assaults on Palestinians.
81.	United States	Blackrock	Enablers - Financing violations	74	Asset management firms – including Blackrock (\$68 million), Vanguard (\$546 million) and Allianz’s asset management subsidiary PIMCO (\$960 million) – were among at least 400 investors from 36 countries who purchased them.
82.	United States	Blackrock	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs). Blackrock is the second largest institutional investor in Palantir (8.6 per cent), Microsoft (7.8 per cent), Amazon.com (6.6 per cent), Alphabet (6.6 per cent) and IBM (8.6 per cent), and third largest in Lockheed Martin (7.2 per cent) and Caterpillar (7.5 per cent)
83.	United States	Blackrock	Enablers	83	Blackrock and Vanguard rank among the largest investors in arms companies pivotal to Israel’s genocidal arsenal.
84.	United States	Caterpillar Inc	Displacement - Machinery	45	For decades, Caterpillar Inc. has provided Israel with equipment used to demolish Palestinian homes and infrastructure, through both the US Foreign Military Financing programme and an exclusive licensee requisitioned by Israeli law into the military. In partnership with companies like IAI, Elbit Systems and Leonardo-owned RADA Electronic Industries, Israel has evolved Caterpillar’s D9 bulldozer into automated, remote-commanded core weaponry of the Israeli military, deployed in almost every military activity since 2000, clearing incursion lines, “neutralizing” the territory and killing Palestinians. Since October 2023, Caterpillar equipment has been documented in use carrying out mass demolitions – including of homes, mosques and life-sustaining infrastructure – raid hospitals and crushing Palestinians to death. In 2025, Caterpillar secured a further multi-million dollar contract with Israel.
85.	United States	Caterpillar Inc	Replacement - machinery	50	Caterpillar, HD Hyundai and Volvo excavators and heavy equipment have been used in the construction of illegal colonies for at least 10 years.

86.	United States	Caterpillar Inc	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs). Blackrock is the second largest institutional investor in Palantir (8.6 per cent), Microsoft (7.8 per cent), Amazon.com (6.6 per cent), Alphabet (6.6 per cent) and IBM (8.6 per cent), and third largest in Lockheed Martin (7.2 per cent) and Caterpillar (7.5 per cent)
87.	United States	Caterpillar Inc	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs).... Vanguard is the largest institutional investor in Caterpillar (9.8 per cent), Chevron (8.9 per cent) and Palantir (9.1 per cent), and second largest in Lockheed Martin (9.2 per cent) and Elbit Systems (2.0 per cent).
88.	United States	Caterpillar Inc	Enablers - Financing violations	77	The Caisse de Dépôt et Placement du Québec, which manages CA\$473.3 billion (\$328.9 billion) in pension funds of six million Canadians, has almost CA\$9.6 billion (\$6.67 billion) invested in the companies named in this report, despite its ethical investment and human rights policy. In 2023–2024, it almost tripled investment in Lockheed Martin, quadrupled investment in Caterpillar and increased 10-fold the investment in HD Hyundai.
89.	United States	Chevron Corporation	Replacement - energy	58	US Chevron Corporation, in consortium with Israeli NewMedEnergy (a subsidiary of UN Database-listed Delek Group), extracts natural gas from the Leviathan and Tamar fields, paying the Israeli government \$453 million in royalties and taxes in 2023. Chevron's consortium supplies more than 70 per cent of Israeli domestic natural gas consumption. Chevron also profits from its part-ownership of the East Mediterranean Gas (EMG) pipeline, which passes through Palestinian maritime territory, and from gas export sales to Egypt and Jordan.
90.	United States	Chevron Corporation	Replacement - energy	59	BP and Chevron are also the largest contributors to Israeli imports of crude oil, as the major owners of the strategic Azeri Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan pipeline and the Kazakh Caspian Pipeline Consortium respectively, as well as their associated oil fields. Each conglomerate effectively supplied eight per cent of Israeli crude oil since October 2023, supplemented by crude oil shipments from Brazilian oil fields, in which Petrobras holds the largest stakes, and military jet fuel. Oil from these companies supplies two refineries in Israel.
91.	United States	Chevron Corporation	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs).... Vanguard is the largest institutional investor in Caterpillar (9.8 per cent), Chevron (8.9 per cent) and Palantir (9.1 per cent), and second largest in Lockheed Martin (9.2 per cent) and Elbit Systems (2.0 per cent).

92.	United States	Christian Friends of Israeli Communities	Enablers - Financing violations	81	United States-based Christian Friends of Israeli Communities, Dutch Christians for Israel and global affiliates, sent over \$12.25 million in 2023 to various projects that support colonies, including some that train extremist settlers.
93.	United States	Drummond Company Inc	Replacement - energy	57	Drummond Company Inc. and Swiss Glencore plc are the primary suppliers of coal for electricity to Israel, originating primarily from Colombia (i.e., 60 per cent of Israel's imports in 2023). Their respective subsidiaries own the mines and the three ports that have delivered 15 coal shipments to Israel since October 2023, including six shipments after Colombia suspended coal exports to Israel in August 2024.
94.	United States	Hewlett Packard Enterprises (HPE/HP)	Displacement - Surveillance	38	Before IBM, Hewlett Packard Enterprises (HPE) maintained this database and its Israeli subsidiary still provides servers during the transition. HP has long enabled Israel's apartheid systems, supplying technology to COGAT, the prison service and police. Since HP's 2015 split into HPE and HP Inc., opaque business structures have obscured the roles of their seven remaining Israeli subsidiaries.
95.	United States	IBM	Displacement - Surveillance	38	IBM has operated in Israel since 1972, training military/intelligence personnel – especially from Unit 8200 – for the tech sector and start-up scene. Since 2019, IBM Israel has operated and upgraded the central database of the Population, Immigration and Borders Authority (PIBA), enabling collection, storage and governmental use of biometric data on Palestinians, and supporting Israel's discriminatory permit regime.
96.	United States	IBM	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs). Blackrock is the second largest institutional investor in Palantir (8.6 per cent), Microsoft (7.8 per cent), Amazon.com (6.6 per cent), Alphabet (6.6 per cent) and IBM (8.6 per cent), and third largest in Lockheed Martin (7.2 per cent) and Caterpillar (7.5 per cent)
97.	United States	IBM	Enablers - Knowledge production	82	Meanwhile, science and technology departments serve as research and development hubs for collaborations between the Israeli military and arms contractors, including Elbit Systems, IAI, IBM and Lockheed Martin, and so contribute to producing the tools for surveillance, crowd control, urban warfare, facial recognition and targeted killing, tools that are effectively tested on Palestinians.

98.	United States	IBM	Enablers - knowledge production	85	One of many British examples, the University of Edinburgh holds nearly £25.5 million (\$31.72 million) (2.5 per cent of its endowment) in four tech giants – Alphabet, Amazon, Microsoft and IBM – central to Israel’s surveillance apparatus and the ongoing Gaza destruction. With both direct and indexed investments, it ranks among the UK’s most financially entangled institutions. The University also partners with firms aiding Israeli military operations, including Leonardo S.p.A. and Ben Gurion University via an AI and Data Science Lab, sharing research that directly links it with assaults on Palestinians.
99.	United States	iShares (subsidiary of Blackrock)	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs).
100.	United States	Israel Gives	Enablers - Financing violations	81	Since October 2023, platforms such as Israel Gives have enabled tax-deductible crowdfunding in 32 countries for Israeli military units and settlers.
101.	United States	Keller Williams Realty LLC	Replacement - settlements	51	Global real estate group, Keller Williams Realty LLC, through its Israeli franchisee KW Israel, has had branches based in the colonies. In March 2024, Keller Williams, via another franchisee, Home in Israel, ran a real estate roadshow in the US and Canada, co-sponsored by several companies developing and marketing thousands of apartments in colonies.
102.	United States	Lockheed Martin	Displacement - Military sector	32	International partnerships providing weaponry and technical support have enhanced Israel’s capacity to perpetuate apartheid and, recently, to sustain its assault on Gaza. Israel benefits from the largest-ever defence procurement programme – for the F-35 fighter jet, led by US-based Lockheed Martin, alongside at least 1600 other companies including Italian manufacturer Leonardo S.p.A, and eight States. Components and parts constructed globally contribute to the Israeli F-35 fleet that Israel customizes and maintains in partnership with Lockheed Martin and domestic companies. Israel was the first to fly the F-35 in combat in 2018, and then to use it in “beast mode” by 2025. Lockheed Martin F-35 and F-16 fighter jets, pivotal to the Israeli air force, have significant carrying and fire capacity, including the 2000lb GBU-31 JDAM bombs and, for F-35s, over 18,000lb of bombs at a time. Post-October 2023, F-35s and F-16s have been integral to equipping Israel with the unprecedented aerial power to drop an estimated 85,000 tons of bombs, kill and injure more than 179,411 Palestinians and obliterate Gaza.
103.	United States	Lockheed Martin	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs). Blackrock is the second largest institutional investor in Palantir (8.6 per cent), Microsoft (7.8 per cent), Amazon.com (6.6 per cent), Alphabet (6.6 per cent) and IBM (8.6 per cent), and third largest in Lockheed Martin (7.2 per cent) and Caterpillar (7.5 per cent)

104.	United States	Lockheed Martin	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs).... Vanguard is the largest institutional investor in Caterpillar (9.8 per cent), Chevron (8.9 per cent) and Palantir (9.1 per cent), and second largest in Lockheed Martin (9.2 per cent) and Elbit Systems (2.0 per cent).
105.	United States	Lockheed Martin	Enablers - Financing violations	77	The Caisse de Dépôt et Placement du Québec, which manages CA\$473.3 billion (\$328.9 billion) in pension funds of six million Canadians, has almost CA\$9.6 billion (\$6.67 billion) invested in the companies named in this report, despite its ethical investment and human rights policy. In 2023–2024, it almost tripled investment in Lockheed Martin, quadrupled investment in Caterpillar and increased 10-fold the investment in HD Hyundai.
106.	United States	Lockheed Martin	Enablers - Financing violations	78	Similarly, in 2024, Barclays provided \$2 billion in loans and underwriting to United Nations Database-listed companies, \$862 million to Lockheed Martin and \$228 million to Leonardo.
107.	United States	Lockheed Martin	Enablers - Knowledge production	82	Meanwhile, science and technology departments serve as research and development hubs for collaborations between the Israeli military and arms contractors, including Elbit Systems, IAI, IBM and Lockheed Martin, and so contribute to producing the tools for surveillance, crowd control, urban warfare, facial recognition and targeted killing, tools that are effectively tested on Palestinians.
108.	United States	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Displacement - Military sector	33	Drones, hexacopters and quadcopters have also been omnipresent killing machines in the skies of Gaza. Drones largely developed and supplied by Elbit Systems and IAI have long flown alongside these fighter jets, surveilling Palestinians and delivering target intelligence. In the last two decades, with support from these companies and collaborations with institutions like Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Israel's drones acquired automated weapons systems and the ability to fly in swarm formation.
109.	United States	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Enablers - Knowledge production	83	At MIT, labs conduct weapons and surveillance research funded by the Israeli Ministry of Defense (IMOD) – the only foreign military financing MIT research. Notable IMOD-projects include drone swarm control – a distinct feature of the Israeli assault on Gaza since October 2023 – pursuit algorithms, and underwater surveillance. From 2019 to 2024, MIT managed a Lockheed Martin Seed Fund connecting students to teams in Israel. From 2017 to 2025, Elbit Systems paid for membership to MIT's Industrial Liaison Program, enabling access to research and talent.
110.	United States	Microsoft	Displacement - Surveillance	39	Microsoft has been active in Israel since 1991, developing its largest centre outside the US. Its technologies are embedded in the prison service, police, universities and schools – including in colonies. Since 2003, Microsoft has integrated its systems and civilian tech across the Israeli military, while acquiring Israeli cybersecurity and surveillance start-ups.

111.	United States	Microsoft	Displacement - Surveillance	41	Microsoft, Alphabet and Amazon grant Israel virtually government-wide access to their cloud and AI technologies, enhancing data processing, decision-making and surveillance/analysis capacities.
112.	United States	Microsoft	Displacement - Technology	41	In October 2023, when Israel's internal military cloud overloaded, Microsoft Azure and Project Nimbus Consortium stepped in with critical cloud and AI infrastructure. Their Israel-located servers ensure data sovereignty and a shield from accountability, under favourable contracts offering minimal restrictions or oversight.
113.	United States	Microsoft	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs). Blackrock is the second largest institutional investor in Palantir (8.6 per cent), Microsoft (7.8 per cent), Amazon.com (6.6 per cent), Alphabet (6.6 per cent) and IBM (8.6 per cent), and third largest in Lockheed Martin (7.2 per cent) and Caterpillar (7.5 per cent)
114.	United States	Microsoft	Enablers - knowledge production	85	One of many British examples, the University of Edinburgh holds nearly £25.5 million (\$31.72 million) (2.5 per cent of its endowment) in four tech giants – Alphabet, Amazon, Microsoft and IBM – central to Israel's surveillance apparatus and the ongoing Gaza destruction. With both direct and indexed investments, it ranks among the UK's most financially entangled institutions. The University also partners with firms aiding Israeli military operations, including Leonardo S.p.A. and Ben Gurion University via an AI and Data Science Lab, sharing research that directly links it with assaults on Palestinians.
115.	United States	Palantir Technology	Displacement - Technology, AI	42	Palantir Technology Inc., whose tech collaboration with Israel long predates October 2023, expanded its support to the Israeli military post-October 2023. There are reasonable grounds to believe Palantir has provided automatic predictive policing technology, core defence infrastructure for rapid and scaled-up construction and deployment of military software, and its Artificial Intelligence Platform, which allows real-time battlefield data integration for automated decision-making. In January 2024, Palantir announced a new strategic partnership with Israel and held a board meeting in Tel Aviv "in solidarity"; in April 2025, Palantir's CEO responded to accusations that Palantir had killed Palestinians in Gaza by saying, "mostly terrorists, that's true". Both incidents are indicative of executive-level knowledge and purpose vis-à-vis Israel's unlawful use of force, and failure to prevent such acts or withdraw involvement.

116.	United States	Palantir Technology	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs). Blackrock is the second largest institutional investor in Palantir (8.6 per cent), Microsoft (7.8 per cent), Amazon.com (6.6 per cent), Alphabet (6.6 per cent) and IBM (8.6 per cent), and third largest in Lockheed Martin (7.2 per cent) and Caterpillar (7.5 per cent)
117.	United States	Palantir Technology	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs).... Vanguard is the largest institutional investor in Caterpillar (9.8 per cent), Chevron (8.9 per cent) and Palantir (9.1 per cent), and second largest in Lockheed Martin (9.2 per cent) and Elbit Systems (2.0 per cent).
118.	United States	PIMCO	Enablers - Financing violations	74	Asset management firms – including Blackrock (\$68 million), Vanguard (\$546 million) and Allianz’s asset management subsidiary PIMCO (\$960 million) – were among at least 400 investors from 36 countries who purchased them.
119.	United States	Vanguard	Enablers - Financing violations	74	Asset management firms – including Blackrock (\$68 million), Vanguard (\$546 million) and Allianz’s asset management subsidiary PIMCO (\$960 million) – were among at least 400 investors from 36 countries who purchased them.
120.	United States	Vanguard	Enablers - Financing violations	75	Blackrock (and its subsidiary, iShares) and Vanguard are among the largest institutional investors in many companies, holding these shares for distribution among their indexes of mutual funds and electronically traded funds (ETFs).... Vanguard is the largest institutional investor in Caterpillar (9.8 per cent), Chevron (8.9 per cent) and Palantir (9.1 per cent), and second largest in Lockheed Martin (9.2 per cent) and Elbit Systems (2.0 per cent).
121.	United States	Vanguard	Enablers	83	Blackrock and Vanguard rank among the largest investors in arms companies pivotal to Israel’s genocidal arsenal.
122.	United States (Italy)	RADA Electronic Industries (owned by Leonardo S.p.A.)	Displacement - Machinery	45	In partnership with companies like IAI, Elbit Systems and Leonardo-owned RADA Electronic Industries, Israel has evolved Caterpillar’s D9 bulldozer into automated, remote-commanded core weaponry of the Israeli military, deployed in almost every military activity since 2000, clearing incursion lines, “neutralizing” the territory and killing Palestinians.